

## Known Professional Liability Insurance Requirements, by Country

As of March 2013

Country	Recognizes UW Insurance?	Requires Local Insurance?	Local UW PL Policy in Effect?	UW Purchaser of Local Policy
Armenia	Law is silent	No	No	
Bangladesh	No	Yes	No	
Botswana	No	Yes	No	
Cambodia	No	Yes	No	
China	No	Yes	No	
Ethiopia	No	Yes	No	
El Salvador	Law is silent	No	No	
Guatemala	No	Yes	No	
Ghana	No	Yes		
Guyana	Requires legal opinion	Requires legal opinion	No	
Haiti	No	Yes	No	
Iceland	No	Yes*	No	
India	No	Yes	No	
Israel	Requires legal opinion	No	No	
Italy	No	Yes*	No	
Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)	No	Yes	No	
Kenya	No	Not for temp licenses	No	
Kuwait	Yes	No		
Malawi	No	Yes	No	
Mozambique	No	Yes	No	
Namibia	No	Yes	Yes	Pat Gentino, I-TECH
Nicaragua	No	Yes	No	
Singapore	Yes	No	No	
Spain	No	Yes*	No	
South Africa	Requires legal opinion	Requires legal opinion	No	
Tanzania	No	Yes	No	
Uganda	No	No	No	

\*Member of EU – Insurers based in EU may provide. Legislation to make medical liability insurance compulsory is pending.

Last update: March 4, 2013