Known Professional Liability Insurance Requirements, by Country

As of July, 2019

Country	Recognizes	Requires Local	Local UW PL	Recommended
	UW	Insurance?	Policy in Effect?	Action
	Insurance?			

Armenia	Law is silent	No	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Bangladesh	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Botswana	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Bulgaria	No	Yes*	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Cambodia	No	Yes, but limited availability in country	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Canada	Province– specific. Requires legal opinion	Province–specific. Requires legal opinion.	No	Purchase local insurance through Canadian Medical Protective Association if host does not provide
Chile	Law allows UW program to pay claims in Chile	No	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host. If host will not cover, assume UW will respond
China	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Costa Rica	Yes	No, per treaty with US	No	None - UW coverage is accepted
Cuba	No	Yes. State-owned insurance companies	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Ecuador	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Ethiopia	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
El Salvador	Law is silent	No	No	None - UW coverage is accepted

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As of July, 2019

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-	UW	Insurance?	Policy in Effect?	Action
	Insurance?			

Guatemala	No	Yes, but very limited market	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Ghana	No	Yes		Send UW indemnification letter to host
Guyana	Requires legal opinion	Requires legal opinion	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Haiti	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Honduras	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Iceland	No	Yes*	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
India	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Indonesia	No	Yes. Limited availability of local coverage.	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Israel	Requires legal opinion	No	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Italy	No	Yes*	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Jamaica	No	Yes. Local medical association may offer policies	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host.
Japan	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Kenya	No	Not for temp licenses	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Kuwait	Yes	No		None - UW coverage is accepted

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	UW	Insurance?	Policy in Effect?	Action
	Insurance?			

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Malawi	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Mexico	No	Yes. Physicians' unions may offer policies	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host.
Morocco	No	Yes. Limited local availability	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Mozambique	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Namibia	No	Yes	Yes	Pat Gentino, I-TECH holds local PL policy, may be able to add other UW providers
New Zealand	No	No but State compensation scheme for personal injury makes coverage unnecessary	No	None- State-funded compensation scheme in place
Nicaragua	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Papua New Guinea	No	Yes. Limited local availability	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Peru	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Philippines	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Puerto Rico	Yes	Coverage is compulsory but coverage from other US states is allowed	No	None - UW coverage is accepted
Qatar	Yes	No	No	None - UW coverage is accepted
Romania	No	Yes*	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host

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As of July, 2019

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-	UW	Insurance?	Policy in Effect?	Action
	Insurance?			

Senegal	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Singapore	Yes	No	No	None - UW coverage is accepted
Spain	No	Yes*	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
South Africa	Requires legal opinion	Requires legal opinion	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
South Korea	Unclear- probably not	Unclear – probably. Medical association may offer coverage.	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Sweden	No	Yes*	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Tanzania	No	Yes	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Taiwan	Yes	No	No	None - UW coverage is accepted
Uganda	No	Yes for clinical trials investigation teams	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host
Vietnam	No	Yes and PL coverage is compulsory	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host. If they cannot cover, contact Risk Services to purchase local coverage.
Zambia	No	Yes and PL coverage is compulsory for physicians involved in Zambian clinical trials.	No	Send UW indemnification letter to host. If they cannot cover, contact Risk Services to purchase local coverage.

^{*}Member of EU – Insurers based in EU may provide. Legislation to make medical liability insurance compulsory is pending.